

Europe to America :

Livestock

HORSES > hunting, transportation

Sheep  
Chicken  
Cows  
Pig

} food

Plants

Coffee  
sugar > \$\$\$

oranges  
bananas  
grapes  
onion/olive  
grain

} new food sources

Disease

Smallpox, Typhoid, Diphtheria, Measles, Flu > DEATH

COLUMBIAN EXCHANGE

☹ European countries get \$\$\$ rich : French, fur  
Spain, gold

☹ Improved trade

☹ 50-90% of Natives die from disease

☹ Slavery - attempt to use Natives,  
begin African slave trade

- millions forced to mine or work on plantations

☹ Europeans die : fighting w/ Natives / pirates / sinking ships

America to Europe :

Animals

Turkey

Plants

Quinine

→ medical treatment

tomato

POTATO

CORN

Pineapple

beans

vanilla

avacado

Pumpkin

TOBACCO

> \$\$\$

new  
food sources

COLUMBIAN EXCHANGE

- ∴ Europeans get \$\$\$ of tobacco / gain land
- ∴ Corn & potato staple food in Old World